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**Webinar on**

**LONGLIFE®**

**Preparative Scale Column Hardware  
by Dr. Maisch HPLC**

**Presented by Dr. Guido Krautz**

*A State-of-the-Art Hardware Solution for Prep-LC*

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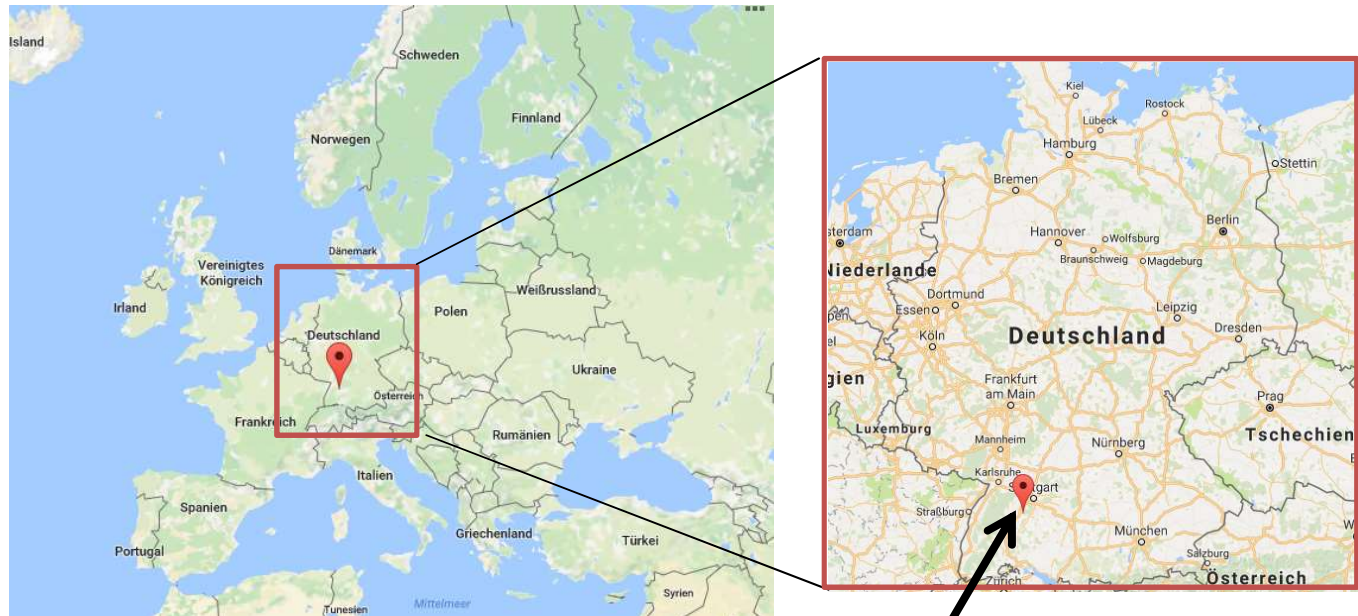
Who we are



Dr. Maisch GmbH

Any Column, Any Size, Any Media

# Dr. Maisch HPLC GmbH – Located at a High-Tech Hotspot in the South of Germany

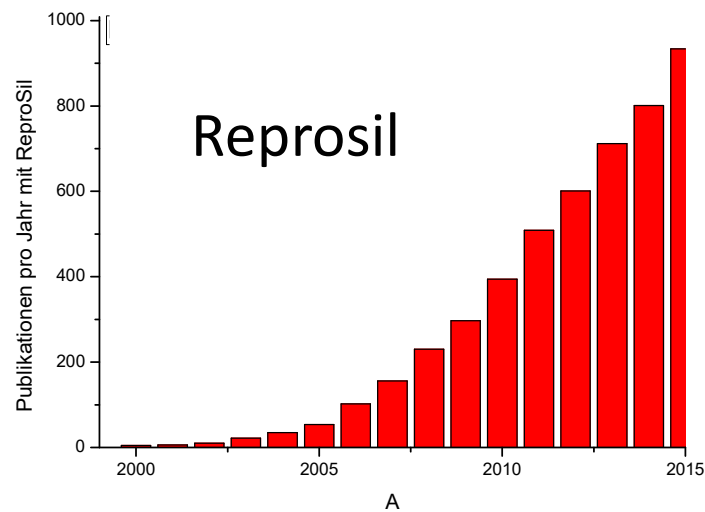


# Recognition of Dr. Maisch Brands

## Number of Publications

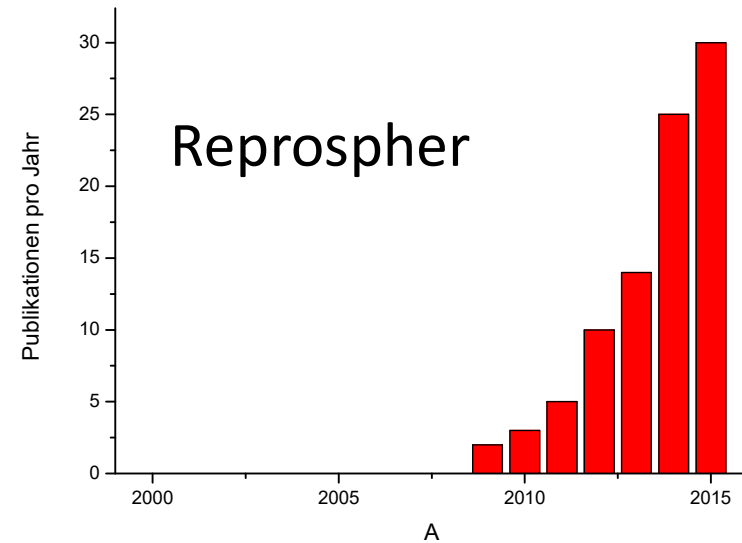
### Reprosil

Launched in 1996



### Reprospher

Launched in 2003



# Expansion 2019/20

## Purpose-Built State-of-the-Art Manufacturing Facility

with ~ 900 m<sup>2</sup>

- 300 m<sup>2</sup> for Silica Production + Modification
- 150 m<sup>2</sup> for R&D
- 450 m<sup>2</sup> for Column Packing



## Dr. Maisch HPLC: Relying on Local Excellence to Serve International Markets

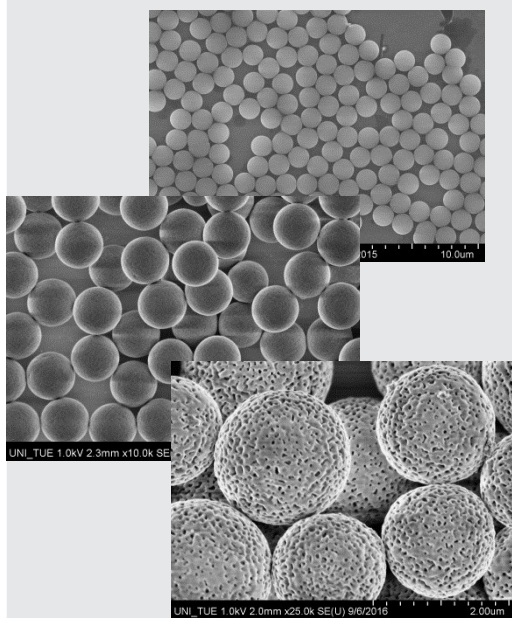


We control the full value chain from bare silica production through surface modification, hardware manufacturing and column packing.

# 1<sup>st</sup> Core Expertise in Silica Development

For over 20 years Dr. Maisch HPLC has been at the forefront for Stationary Phases for HPLC

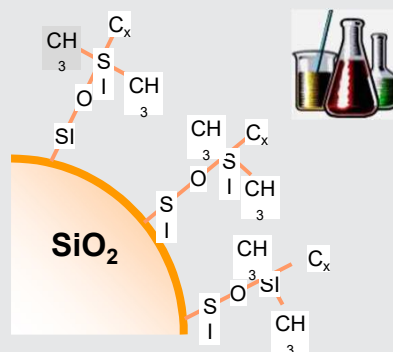
## Silica Materials



+

## Surface Science

Enhance Performance



=

## Markets & Products

Drug Discovery

Analytical

Drug Production

Preparative

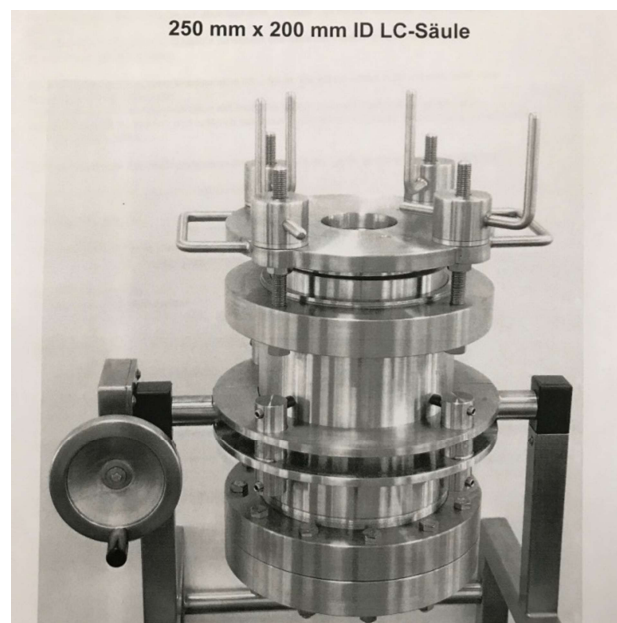
Process



## 2<sup>nd</sup> Core Expertise in Column Hardware and Packing

Second core expertise is column packing in optimal hardware

- ID: from 0,05 up to 200 mm
  - 300 mm iD under R&D
- Length: From 2 mm up to 1200 mm
- Special sizes available on request



# Available Column Technologies – the Best Solution For Every Application

## STANDARD THREADED

Simple - cheap - good  
Threaded columns are very well suited for inner diameter  
≤ 40 mm ID: 8 - 10 - 16 - 20 - 25 & 30 mm



## STANDARD FLANGE

Simple - cheap - good  
Flange columns are best suited for inner diameter  
≥ 40 mm ID: 40 - 50 - 60 - 70 - 80 - 100 - 150 - 200 mm



## FLANGE - MANUALLY ADJUSTABLE OR AUTOADJUST

Good value for money, good flexibility  
Flange columns are best suited for inner diameter  
≥ 40 mm ID: 40 - 50 - 60 - 70 - 80 - 100 - 150 - 200 mm



## LOGLIFE (ALSO FOR SFC)

SAC - Static axial compression  
DAC - Dynamic axial compression  
Extremely high performance and life time  
Available ID: 25 - 30 - 40 - 50 - 70 mm



## ModCol® Spring® Column (also for SFC)

DAC at it's best - Highest performance and life time.  
Possibility of self-packing with "ModCol Multipacker"  
Available ID: 25, 50, 70, 101 & 150 mm



Cost effective high quality  
standard hardware and  
packing technology

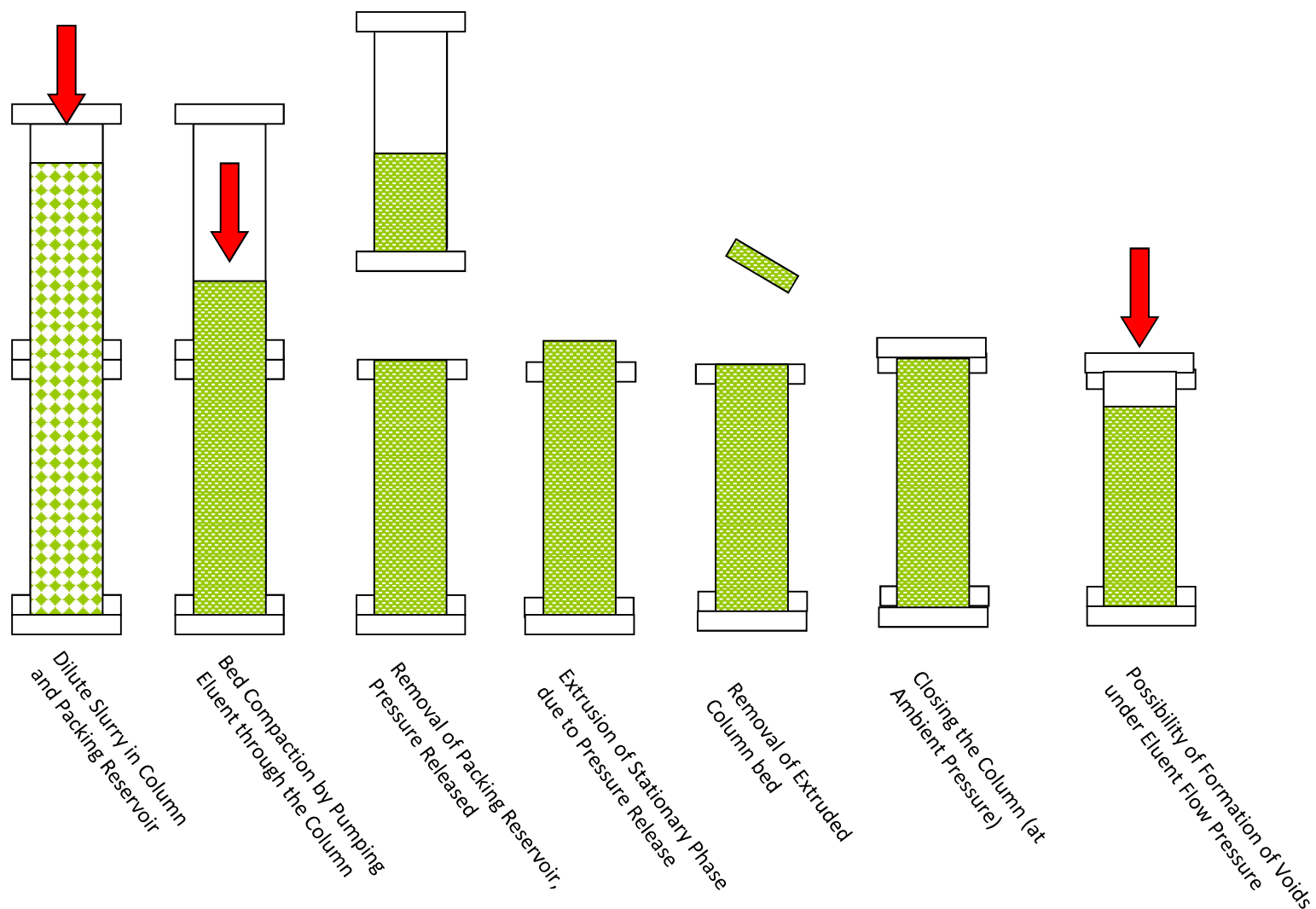
Manually-Adjustable and  
Self-Adjusting Piston  
Technology

Patented Piston Technology  
SAC and DAC mode  
Outstanding analytical-like  
Performance  
Outstanding Lifetime

# Column Packing Technologies

- Fixed Bed – Packing by Solvent Flow
- Axial Compression – Packing with a Piston
  - DAC – Dynamic Axial Compression
  - SAC – Static Axial Compression

## Fixed Bed Column Packing – Packing by Solvent Flow

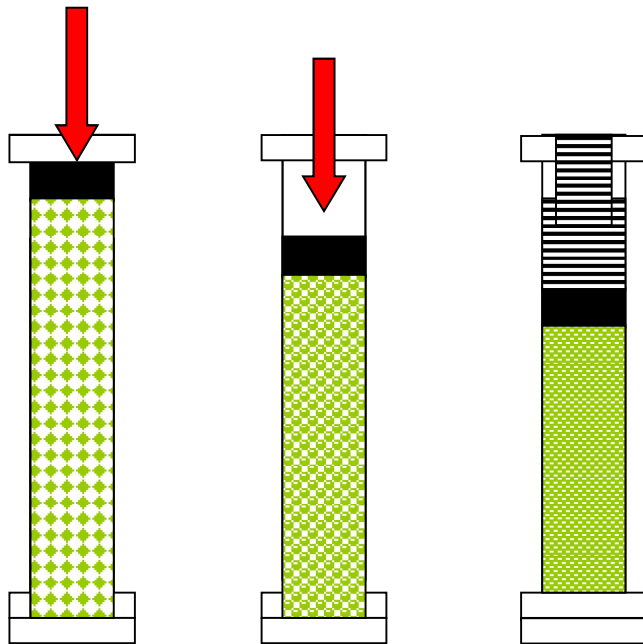


## Intrinsic Problems Related to Fixed Bed Column Packing

- Need of excess media in packing reservoir
- Further loss of media after release of packing pressure
  - Less loading capacity
  - Lower efficiency
- Possibility of bed disruption upon pressure release
- Non-uniform bed packing density due to pressure drop along the column length under flow pressure packing
- Possibility of formation of voids during use
- Limited lifetime

# Axial Compression – Packing with a Piston

Axial Compression overcomes these problems:



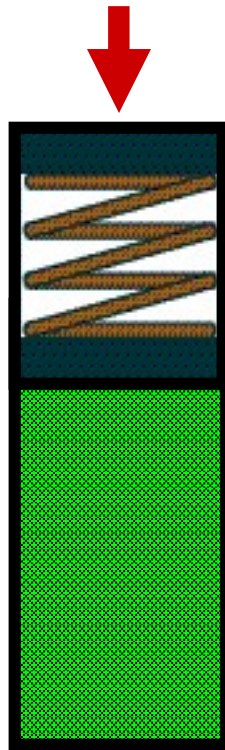
- No need of excess media or loss of media
- Mechanical pressure by the force on the piston: full pressure to the bed over the complete column length → uniform packing density
- No release of piston pressure
  - No bed disruption
  - Consistent packing density
  - No formation of voids
  - Increased column lifetime

# Longlife Column Hardware

- Patented premium prep hardware
- SAC and DAC version
- Suitable for SFC
- Extremely high performance and lifetime

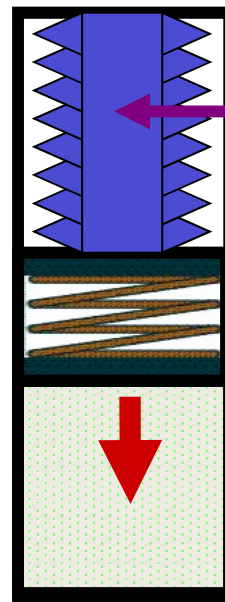
# The Longlife Technology is based on the Modcol Spring Column Principle

Packing Force



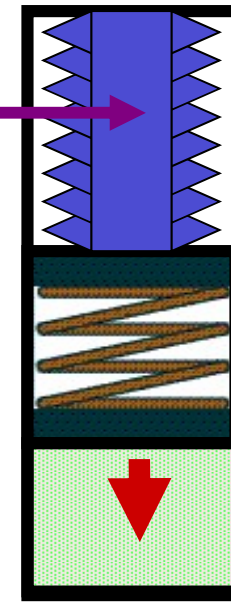
During Column  
Packing

*Dynamic*



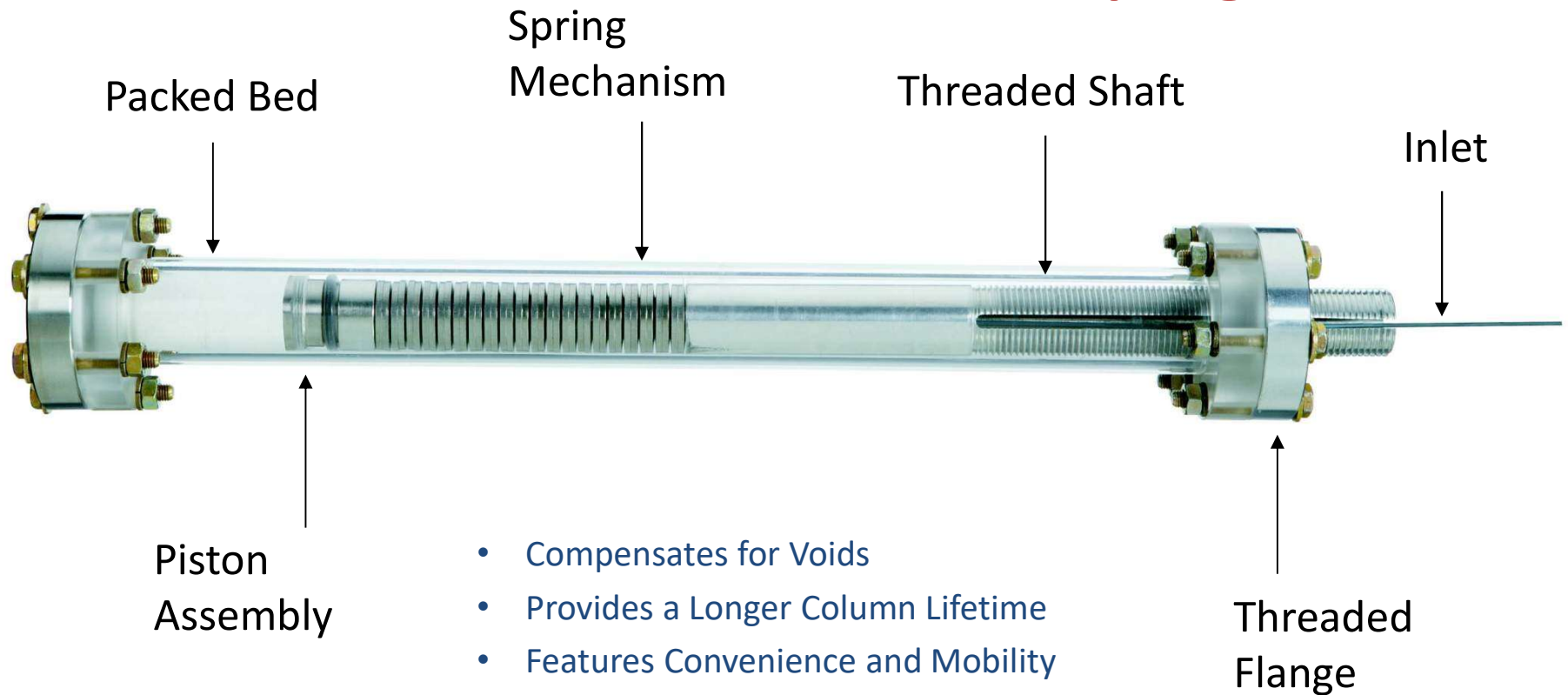
Packed  
Column

Locking  
mechanism



Bed Compression  
in Long Term Use

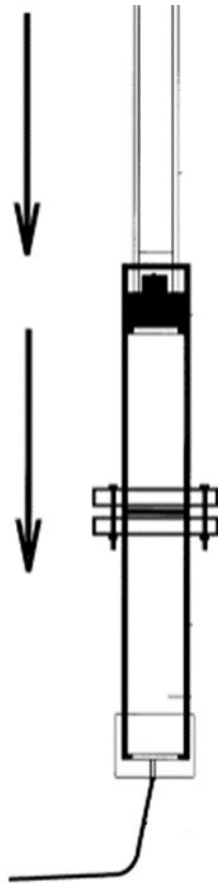
## The MODcol<sup>®</sup> Spring Column<sup>®</sup>



- Compensates for Voids
- Provides a Longer Column Lifetime
- Features Convenience and Mobility
- Is Easy & Quick to Pack and Un-Pack
- Allows Maximum Efficiencies
- Enables Higher Pass Rates
- Offers Cost-Effectiveness

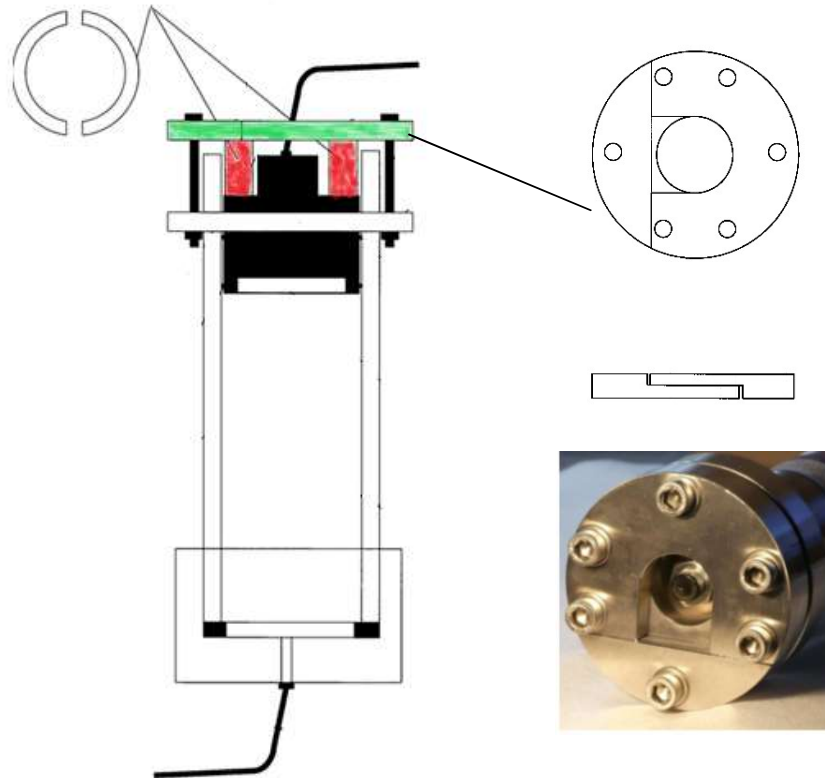
# The Patented Longlife Principle

- A column extension (packing reservoir) is used to contain the dilute slurry
- The packing reservoir is removed after the column has been packed in order to minimise packed column's total hardware length
- Piston stays in the column
- Pressure is not released



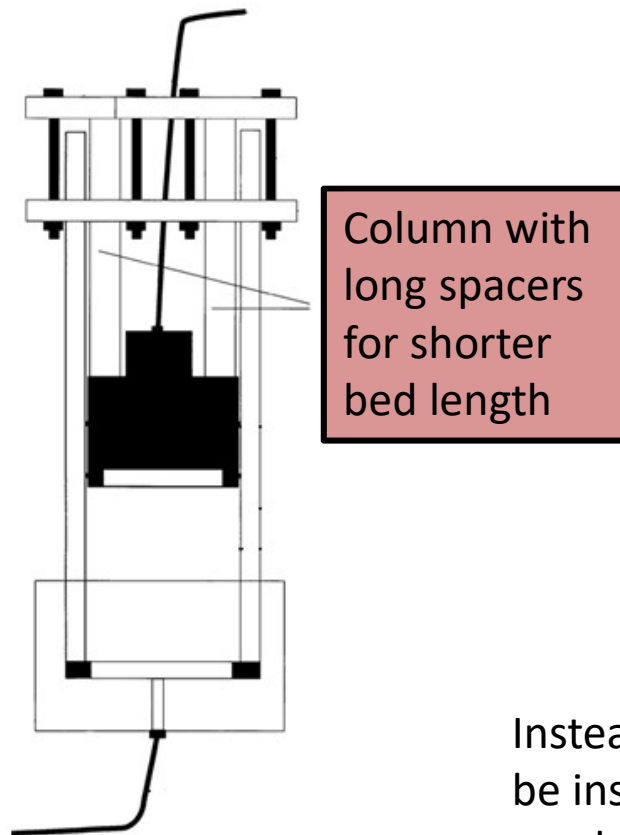
# The Patented Longlife Principle

Half-tube column inserts as spacers for flexible bed length



Special design of column flange endplate to enable sideways assembly without removing the piston

## The Patented Longlife Principle



Instead of static spacers, Washer Spring Units can be inserted for **Dynamic Axial Compression** mechanism

## Longlife Technical Options

- ID 25, 30, 40, 50, 70 mm
- Bed Length fully flexible up to 250 mm
- Particle size from 3  $\mu\text{m}$
- Can only be packed by Dr. Maisch
- DAC and SAC versions available
- HPLC and SFC versions available
- Packing service of non-Dr. Maisch brands
- Repacking service (incl. different bed lengths)

# Chiral Reprosil Media

Reprosil Chiral-MIA 5  $\mu\text{m}$   
250 mm L x 30 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

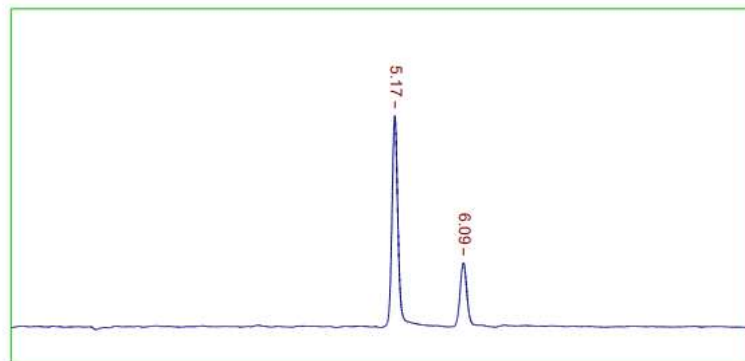
Column Serial Number: 20090411330  
Packing Material: ReproSil Chiral-MIA, 5  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 250 mm ID: 30 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 130 bar

Part Number: r65.mia.s2530  
Hardware Type: Longlife SFC  
Packing Lot No: 0002  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: Heptan/IPA 85/15  
Flow Rate: 30 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 229 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 34 bar  
Sensitivity: 0.5 mV



Peak	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	5.17	0.00	1.1	21386	85544	2.3
2	6.09	0.18	1.0	21540	86160	2.3

ca. 86,000 N/m

sample: TSO

Reprosil Chiral NR, 8  $\mu\text{m}$   
260 mm L x 50 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

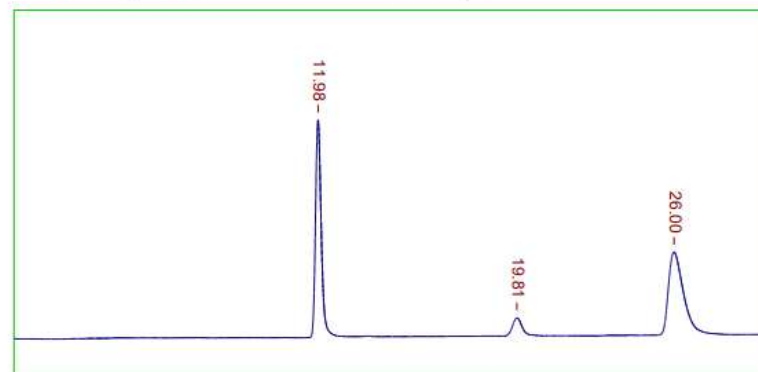
Column Serial Number: 18013009385  
Packing Material: Reprosil Chiral-NR, 8  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 260 mm ID: 50 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 250 bar

Part Number: r18.nr.lfd2550  
Hardware Type: LFD  
Packing Lot No: 5164  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: Heptane/IPA 85/15  
Flow Rate: 60 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 254 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 12 bar  
Sensitivity: -0.6 mV



	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	11.98	0.00	1.2	14346	55175	2.3
2	19.81	0.65	1.2	14049	54035	2.3
3	26.00	1.17	1.6	9608	36953	3.4

ca. 55,000 N/m

sample: TSO

# Other Manufacturers' Media

Zorbax SB-AQ, 5  $\mu\text{m}$   
70 mm L x 30 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

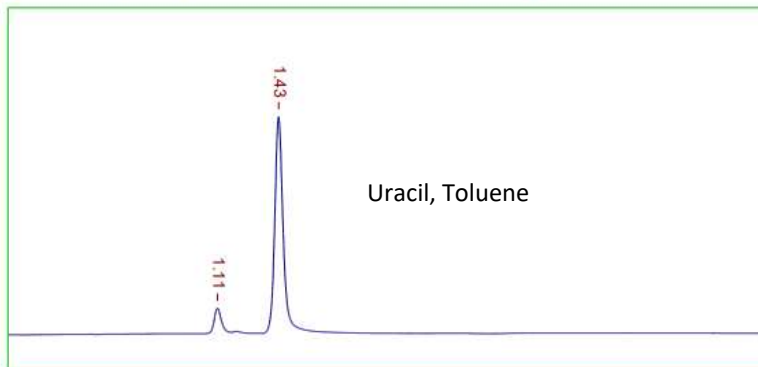
Column Serial Number: 19111110522  
Packing Material: Zorbax SB-AQ, 5  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 75 mm ID: 30 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 210 bar

Part Number: x.lfc0730r  
Hardware Type: LongLife SAC  
Packing Lot No: B19183  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O 85/15  
Flow Rate: 30 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 254 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 24 bar  
Sensitivity: 59.8 mV



Peak	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	1.11	0.00	1.3	4227	56355	3.5
2	1.43	0.29	1.1	5751	76682	2.6

ca. 76,700 N/m

Luna C18(3) 10  $\mu\text{m}$  prep  
250 mm L x 70 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

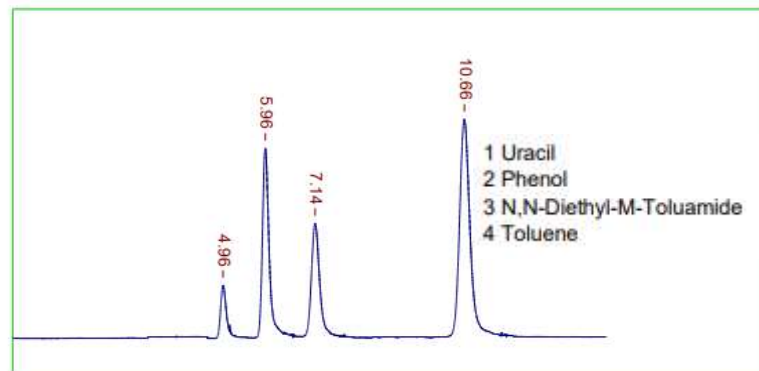
Column Serial Number: 20112010770  
Packing Material: Luna 100 C18(3), 10  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 250 mm ID: 70 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 100 bar

Part Number: x.flc.s2570  
Hardware Type: Longlife  
Packing Lot No: 5711-0084  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O 85/15  
Flow Rate: 120 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 254 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 10 bar  
Sensitivity: 1.8 mV



Peak	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	4.96	0.00	1.3	6876	27504	3.6
2	5.96	0.20	1.3	7893	31571	3.2
3	7.14	0.44	1.2	7023	28090	3.6
4	10.66	1.15	1.2	9906	39623	2.5

ca. 39,600 N/m

# Longlife - High Resolution Prep Chromatography

## Core-Shell vs. 3 $\mu\text{m}$ Particles

Column loadability is a function of surface area AND column efficiency.

### Core-Shell Media 5 $\mu\text{m}$

surface area: 100  $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$  = 100  $\text{m}^2/\text{mL}$

120,000 N/m



### Reprosil-Pur Basic 3 $\mu\text{m}$

Surface area: 450  $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$  = 270  $\text{m}^2/\text{mL}$

Rel. Backpressure: 5  $\mu\text{m}$  particles x 2.7

135,000 N/m

To achieve the same back pressure and surface area per column volume, column length can be reduced by a factor of 2.7

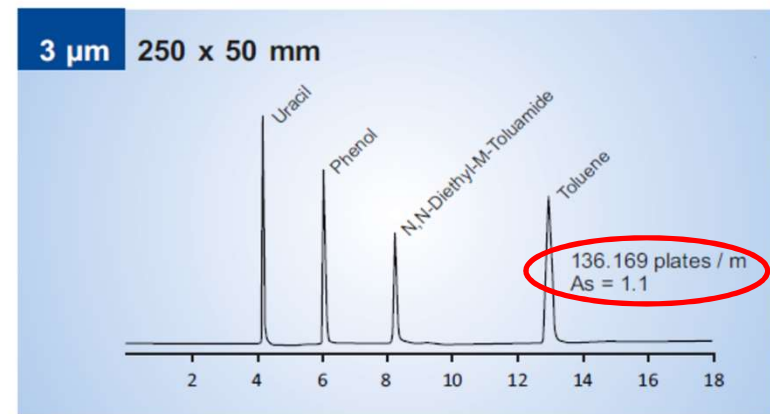
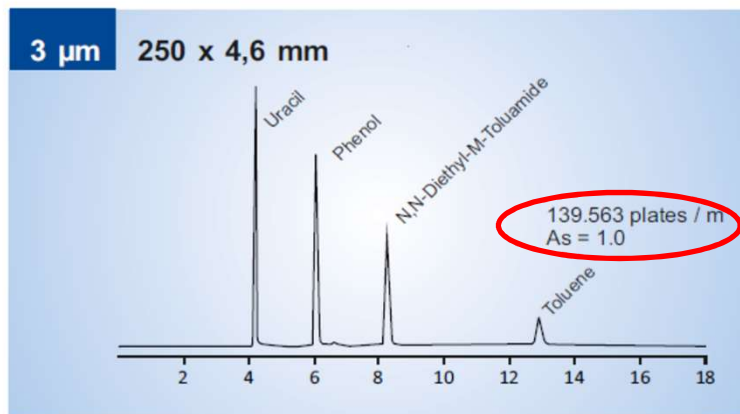
In SFC back pressure is rarely an issue.

# Longlife - High Resolution Prep Chromatography

## Prep Column Performance with 3 $\mu\text{m}$ Particles

ReproSil-Pur Basic C18, 3  $\mu\text{m}$  – Up-Scale: 4.6 mm to 50 mm ID

Packed in LongLife hardware: same performance from 4.6 to 50 mm ID



Conditions: Mobile Phase: MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O 80/20, Flow Rate: 60 ml/min @ 50 mm ID, Flow Rate: 0.5 ml/min @ 4.6 mm ID  
Pressure: 197 bar, Detector: UV @ 254 nm

- 1 Uracil
- 2 Phenol
- 3 N,N-Diethyl-M-Tolamide
- 4 Toluene

# 3 $\mu\text{m}$ Media for Achiral SFC

Reprospher 100 2-EP, 3  $\mu\text{m}$   
100 mm L x 50 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

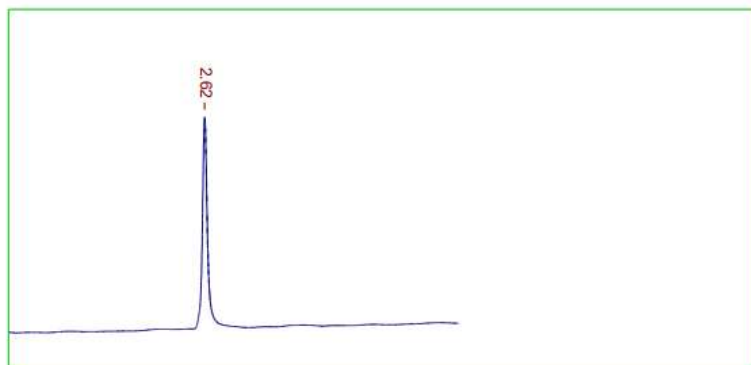
Column Serial Number: 19122010576  
Packing Material: Reprospher 100 2-EP, 3  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 100 mm ID: 50 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 200 bar

Part Number: rs13.2ep.lfc1050  
Hardware Type: LongLife SFC  
Packing Lot No: 1973  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O 85/15  
Flow Rate: 60 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 254 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 85 bar  
Sensitivity: 21.1 mV



Peak	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	2.62	0.00	1.2	9024	90244	3.7

ca. 90,000 N/m

sample: toluene

Reprospher 100 PEI, 3  $\mu\text{m}$   
100 mm L x 50 mm ID

Quality Assurance Chromatogram

## DESCRIPTION

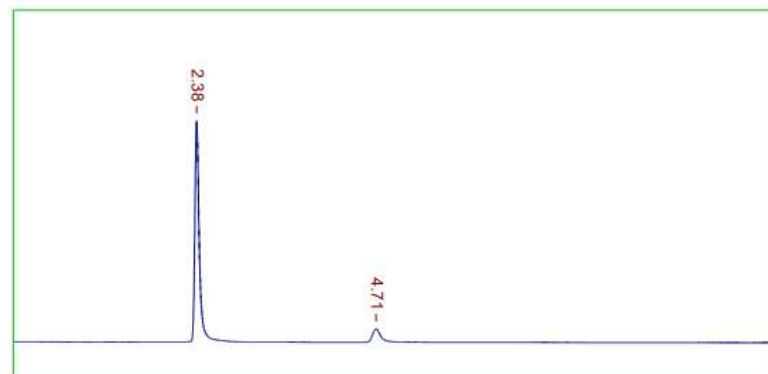
Column Serial Number: 19101510509  
Packing Material: Reprospher 100 PEI, 3  $\mu\text{m}$   
Length: 100 mm ID: 50 mm  
Shipping Solvent: Mobile Phase  
Maximum Pressure: 200 bar

Part Number: rs13.pei.lfc1050  
Hardware Type: LongLife SFC  
Packing Lot No: 4159  
Frit: 2  $\mu\text{m}$   
pH Range: 2.0 - 8.0

## TEST CONDITIONS

Mobile Phase: MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O 85/15  
Flow Rate: 60 ml/min  
Detector: UV @ 254 nm

Temperature: Ambient  
Pressure: 120 bar  
Sensitivity: 58.7 mV



Peak	RT (min)	Capacity Factor	Symmetry (@ 10%)	Plates	Efficiency Plates / m	red. Plate Height (h)
1	2.38	0.00	1.4	10008	100078	3.3
2	4.71	0.98	1.4	10593	105926	3.1

ca. 106,000 N/m

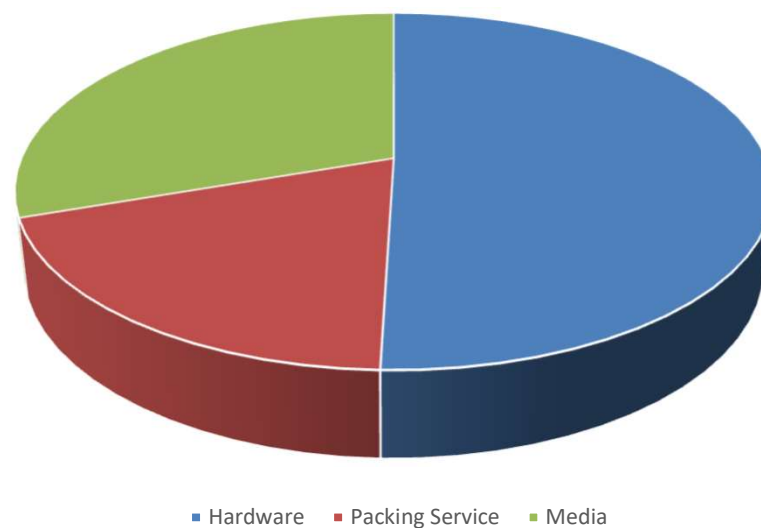
sample: toluene

# Longlife: Saving With Every Column and Repacking

Often the column hardware represents a significant part of the column value:

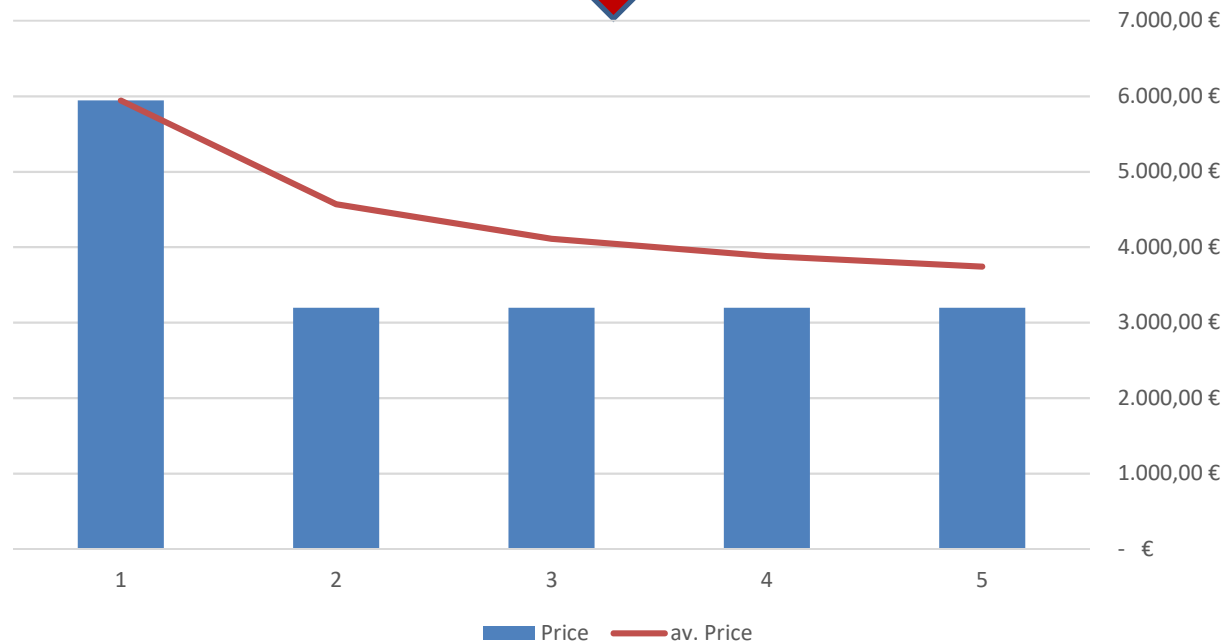
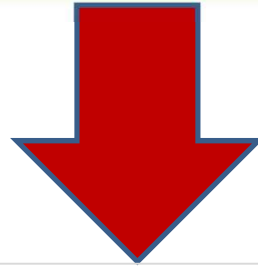
Longlife packed with  
Reprosil-Pur Basic-C18 10  
µm; 250 x 50 mm

Hardware	3000 €
Packing Serv.	1144 €
Media	1800 €















# Longlife: Saving With Every Column and Repacking

Savings from the first  
column and with every  
repacking



## Longlife: Benefits

	Longlife (Dr. Maisch)			Axia (Phenomenex)			OBD (Waters)		
Packed by piston									
Flexible bed length									
DAC <i>and</i> SAC mechanism									
Packing and <u>repacking</u> service									
Available column IDs	25, 30, 40, 50, 70			21.2, 30, 50			19, 30, 50		
Scalability to > 100 mm ID	Using Modcol columns / Multipacker			n.a.			n.a.		

## Longlife: Summary

LongLife is available in DAC and SAC mode:  
25, 30, 40, 50 and 70 mm ID

Technology:

Packing is similar to Modcol, but the reservoir and the column are separated after the packing.

The piston stays in the column.

Performance and stability are extremely high!  
Column size is shorter compared to Modcol.

Can only packed at Dr. Maisch.

Option to use Modcol columns with same packing technology if  
interested in self-packing or for diameters  $> 70$  mm

# MODcol<sup>®</sup> Spring Column



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## Small MODcol<sup>®</sup> Multipacker

for

25, 30, 40, 50 and 70 mm ID

Spring<sup>®</sup>Columns

- Hardware length 40 or 70 cm
- New 50 cm length for ID  $\geq$  70 mm (bed lengths 50 – 325 mm)



## Large MODcol<sup>®</sup> Multipacker

for

50, 70, 101 and 150 mm ID

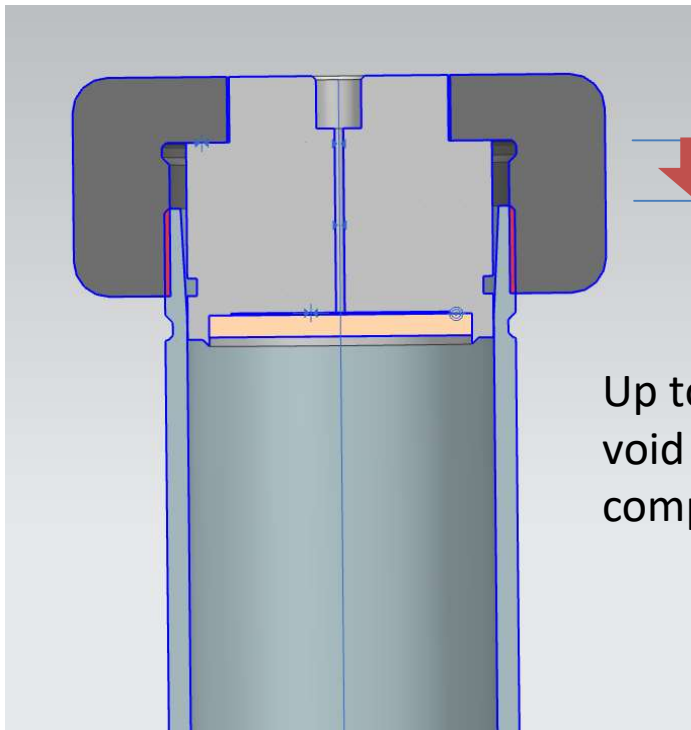
Spring<sup>®</sup>Columns

- Hardware length 40 or 70 cm
- New 50 cm length for ID  $\geq$  70 mm (bed lengths 50 – 325 mm)



# Manually-adjustable Columns

Manual turning of the column head will re-adjust the piston and eliminate voids



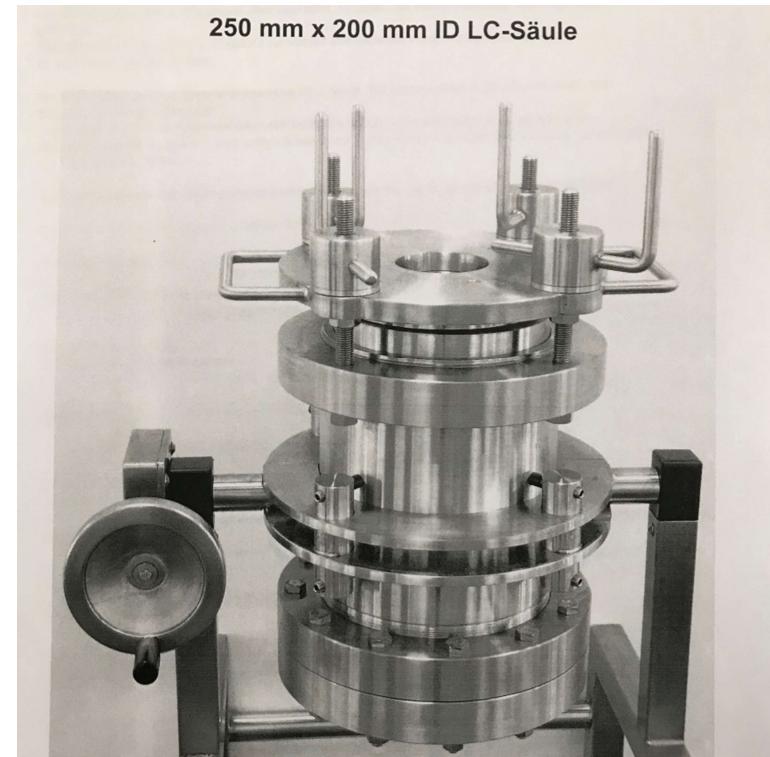
Up to 15 mm of  
void  
compensation



## Manually-adjustable Columns – 200 mm ID

Piston can be adjusted manually using the 4 screws

- Dry packing
- Slurry packing
- Prepacked or self-packing
- Recently popular for medium pressure purification of cannabinoids



# Guard Columns



Cartridge System up to 30 mm ID

- Can be used for up to 50 mm columns

If the ID of the guard is smaller than the ID of the main column, the expected increase of back pressure has to be balanced out with increased particle size.

Example: 30 mm ID Cartridge for 50 mm Column

Pressure increase by ID:  $50^2 / 30^2 = 2,7$

Pressure decrease by dp:  $15^2 / 10^2 = 2,3$

## Guard Columns

Short flanged columns for ID's  $\geq 30$  mm up to 200 mm ID

- Starting at 30 mm length
- Self packing possible
- Can be used for solid load



THANK YOU

**Dr. Maisch GmbH**

Any Column, Any Size, Any Media

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